

# INTERNATIONAL EGG AND POULTRY REVIEW



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U. S. Department of Agriculture

**Agricultural Marketing Service** 

**Poultry Programs** 

Market News Branch

#### **Outlook for US Agricultural Trade**

Broiler meat exports in the first half of 2006 were up 3.3% from 2005 levels hitting 2.64 billion pounds, which was attributable to very low prices. Much of the increase in export volumes in 2006 was due to larger shipments to China/Hong Kong (+90%), Russia (+6%), and Mexico (+8%). While total broiler exports in the first 6 months of 2006 rose, shipments in the second quarter dropped 54 million pounds from last year. Export values also declined in the first part of 2006 to \$844 million, which was \$97 million below the previous year (-10%). Broiler meat exports for the remainder of 2006 are forecast to reach 2.8 billion pounds (+7%), due to bird flu related reductions in exports to a number of countries in the fourth-quarter of 2005. While most of the outbreaks had only a minor impact on overall broiler production, the news of the incidents temporarily lowered consumer demand.

Turkey meat exports in the first 6 months of 2006 hit 244 million pounds, which was down 11% from the year earlier. Shipments to a number of markets were lower with Mexico accounting for the largest percentage decrease. Exports of turkey meat to Mexico totalled 154 million pounds in the first part of 2006, which were 11% under 2005 levels, due to lower broiler prices influencing some to substitute chicken for turkey. However broiler prices are projected to strengthen in the second half of 2006 and in turn drive turkey exports to increase. Yet China/Hong Kong offset the reductions as exports were higher to this market. Forecasts for the remainder of 2006 are expecting turkey meat exports to jump 5% from 2005 to 310 million pounds.

#### **FSIS Library of Exports Update**

Recently Revised Export Requirements as of August 21, 2006:

#### People's Republic of China

Eligible/Ineligible Products

B. Ineligible

5. Poultry and poultry products originating from Connecticut, Rhode Island, and New York. Effective August 18, 2006 poultry and poultry products originating from Pennsylvania.

#### Russia

Eligible/Ineligible

B. Ineligible

10. Poultry meat from the State of Michigan.

#### Mexico

Eligible/Ineligible

B. Ineligible

7. Åll unprocessed (non-heat treated) poultry products from the State of Michigan as of August 14, 2006.

#### Republic of Korea

Eligible/Ineligible

A. Eligible

1. Fully cooked poultry products.

3. Ineligible

1. All poultry and poultry products with the exception of fully cooked products.

# Japan

Eligible/Ineligible

B. Ineligible

1. Egg products regardless of the date of lay from Connecticut, New York, and Pennsylvania.

# Recently Revised List of Eligible US Plants for Poultry and Egg

#### Product Exports

CountryDateCountryDateJapan (cold storage)16-Aug-06Australia10-Aug-06Mexico10-Aug-06South Africa8-Aug-06

Source: USDA FSIS Library of Exports

#### **Avian Influenza Update**

August 19, 2006 Cambodia for the first time in 4 months detected 2 new outbreaks of highly pathogenic avian flu (HPAI) in ducks. One outbreak originated from a region with existing bird flu and eradication measures in operation, while the other was in nearby Batheay district. Prior to this, some 1,600 free-range ducks died or were destroyed on August 14, 2006, in the Preah Sdoch District in the Prey Veng Province, due to the discovery of AI.

Trinidad and Tobago announced August 18, 2006 the detection of low pathogenic avian influenza (AI) at a farm in central Trinidad, during a routine surveillance check. Samples have been sent to the UK for verification and measures are being implemented to contain the spread. On August 15, 2006 reported HPAI in the Changsha Division in Hunan Province. About 218,805 birds died or were destroyed.

USDA announced August 14, 2006 of its detection of bird flu in 2 wild mute swans in Monroe County in the state of Michigan. Preliminary tests have ruled out the possibility of HPAI, however more tests are being carried out at the USDA National Veterinary Services laboratories (NVSL) in Ames, Iowa.

On August 13, 2006 2 dead young owls from the Blijdorp Zoo in Rotterdam, Netherlands tested positive for H5N1 bird flu. Investigations continue for the final confirmation. The zoo will remain open, though greater precautions were being taken, especially with handlers as they have the greatest exposure. Egypt vaccinated about 45.5 million domestic and zoo birds August 10, 2006 in response to the detection of 25 cases of HPAI in 15 governorates from April to June of 2006 on commercial farms.

Source: Promed/OIE/USDA FAS/APHIS

# US Turkey Meat Exports to the Republic of Korea ('000 MT)

	<u>2006</u>	<u>2005</u>	<u>2004</u>	<u>2003</u>
Jan-Mar	376.5	201.6	366.1	1,360.5
Apr-Jun	828.2	179.2	70.7	1,300.3
Jul-Sep	0.0	416.8	52.2	724.6
Oct-Dec	0.0	445.1	190.5	675.7

#### US Broiler Meat Exports to the Republic of Korea ('000 MT)

	<u>2006</u>	<u>2005</u>	<u>2004</u>	<u>2003</u>
Jan-Mar	18,200.3	7,880.3	12,444.3	25,104.0
Apr-Jun	20,223.2	12,984.1	5,032.9	22,067.9
Jul-Sep	0.0	16,733.2	8,076.0	19,252.0
Oct-Dec	0.0	2,816.5	5,752.9	11,431.0

#### US Turkey Meat Exports to Mexico ('000 MT)

	<u>2006</u>	<u>2005</u>	<u>2004</u>	<u>2003</u>
Jan-Mar	34,641.4	36,354.3	20,622.6	19,293.4
Apr-Jun	31,919.2	37,848.6	22,475.7	24,835.3
Jul-Sep	0.0	39,778.4	35,541.3	28,149.6
Oct-Dec	0.0	39,342.1	36,330.7	32,588.1
Source: LISDA	FAS			

Source: USDA FAS

#### Inspected Egg Products-U.S. & Canada Export/Import Trade

#### U.S. Exports to Canada, in Pounds (000) (Preliminary)

Week Ending A	August 12, 20	Year-To	o-Date	
TYPE	2006	2005 1/	2006 2/	2005
Liquid	103	411	6,210	11,035
Frozen	0	0	172	42
Dried	0	0	365	448
Total	103	411	6,747	11,525

#### U.S. Imports From Canada, in Pounds (000) (Preliminary)

Week Ending Au	ugust 12, 20	Year-To-Date			
TYPE	2006	2005 1/	2006 2/	2005	
Liquid	107	161	2,206	4,704	
Frozen	27	0	753	508	
Dried	0	25	66	371	
Total	134	186	3,025	5,583	
Inspected Shell Eggs					

#### U.S Exports To Canada, In 30-Dozen Cases (Preliminary)

Week Ending A	August 12, 20	Year-	To-Date	
TYPE	2006	2005 1/	2006 2/	2005
Jumbo	0	0	150	114
Extra Large	1,350	4,372	52,041	146,508
Large	4,280	4,355	105,011	264,011
Medium	2,310	3,527	57,102	80,539
Ungraded	0	0	79,004	62,704
Misc	0	0	5,267	7,753
Total	7,940	12,254	298,575	561,629

<sup>1/</sup> Comparable Week, to-date figures may not total due to rounding. 2/ Includes revisions to previous week(s).

# CENTRAL REGION MECHANICALLY SEPARATED CHICKEN

F.O.B. SHIPPER DOCK OR EQUIVALENT. PRICES NEGOTIATED FOR MECHANICALLY SEPARATED CHICKEN IN THE CENTRAL REGION IN TRUCKLOT AND LESS THAN TRUCKLOT VOLUMES, CENTS PER POUND, DELIVERY WITHIN TWO WEEKS.

\* INCLUDES THE STATES of AL, AR, IA, IL, IN, KS, KY, LA, MI, MN,MO,

MS, ND, NE, OK, OH, SD, TN, TX, WI

# **U.S./Canadian Live Poultry Slaughtered Under Inspection**

W/E 12-Aug-06 (PRELIMINARY)

## **U.S. Fowl Slaughtered Domestically**

	Light Hens	Heavy Hens	Total Hens
	Th	ousands	
Head	975	1,586	2,561
Last Week	1,028	1,561	2,589
Same week yr ago	1,187	1,720	2,907
To-date/2006	35,930	47,136	83,066
To-date/2005	48,298	45,364	93,662

# U.S. Fowl Slaughtered in Canada

	Light Hens	Heavy Hens	Total Hens			
	· I h	ousands				
Head	62	0	62			
Last Week	62	0	62			
Same week yr ago	240	0	240			
To-date/2006	5,568	23	5,591			
To-date/2005	8,293	37	8,330			
Data Source: Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, AISD, AID, Poultry Section						

Total U.S. Fowl slaughtered in the U.S. and Canada

	Light Hens	Heavy Hens	Total Hens			
	Th	ousands				
Head	1,037	1,586	2,623			
Last Week	1,090	1,561	2,651			
Same week yr ago	1,427	1,720	3,147			
To-date/2006	41,498	47,159	88,657			
To-date/2005	56,591	45,401	101,992			
Source: USDA/AMS Poultry Programs, Market News Branch						

#### EASTERN REGION MECHANICALLY SEPARATED CHICKEN

F.O.B. SHIPPER DOCK OR EQUIVALENT, PRICES NEGOTIATED FOR MECHANICALLY SEPARATED CHICKEN IN THE EASTERN REGION IN TRUCKLOT AND LESS THAN TRUCKLOT VOLUMES, CENTS PER POUND, DELIVERY WITHIN TWO WEEKS.

August 18, 2006

**EXPORT** 

264,000

728,000

---- VOLUME ----

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			Augu	ıst 18, 2006				Aug
<b>CHICKEN WITH S</b>	SKIN ADDE	<u> </u>			<b>CHICKEN WITH</b>	SKIN ADDED	<u>)</u>	
	P	RICES	VOL	UME		PI	RICES	VO
FAT					FAT			
CONTENT	<b>FROZEN</b>	FRESH	TOTAL	<b>EXPORT</b>	CONTENT	FROZEN	FRESH	TOTAL
15% OR LESS					15% OR LESS			
RANGE	-	18.00	40,800	-	RANGE	17.50	18.00	544,000
WTD AVERAGE		18.00			WTD AVERAGE	17.50	18.00	
15-20%					15-20%			
RANGE 14	1.00-20.00	14.00-19.00	2,430,400	1,123,200	RANGE	15.00-21.00	13.00-17.00	1,608,000
WTD AVERAGE	16.06	15.55			WTD AVERAGE	17.39	15.05	
15-20%					20% OR MORE	<u> </u>		
RANGE	-	-	-	-	RANGE	_	14.00	80,000
WTD AVERAGE					WTD AVERAGE	<b>=</b>	14.00	,

\* INCLUDES THE STATES of CT, DE, FL, GA, MA, MD, ME, NC, NH, NJ, NY, PA, RI, SC, VA, VT, WV

Data Source: Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, AISD, AID, Poultry Section Source: USDA/AMS Poultry Programs, Market News Branch.

NATIONAL YOUNG TURKEY PARTS AND BULK MEAT. INCLUDING BULK MEAT and FROZEN (UNLESS SPECIFIED), CENTS PER LB., DELIVERED FIRST RECEIVERS, PART AND FULL TRUCKLOTS AS OF 18 AUGUST 2006.

The market tone on tom bulk parts was steady to firm. Demand light to good, mostly moderate to good. Offerings short to light and held with confidence. The market tone on thigh meat was steady to firm for the light to moderate inquiry. Offerings short to light. The market tone on mechanically separated turkey was steady to instances fully steady. Demand light to moderate for the tight to adequate offerings. Trading was active on white meat, balance slow to moderate. For domestic: breeder wings 41, Grade A non-basted 8-10 lb. breasts 135 and 12-16 lb. breasts 180, Grade A basted 8-10 lb. breasts 109-112, fresh breast trim 134-140 cents delivered. For export: tom defatted gizzards 63 cents delivered.

EXPORT TRADING FRIDAY, AUGUST 18, 2006 DRUMSTICKS, TOMS WINGS FULL-CUT - TOMS WINGS, V-TYPE, TOM TAILS MECHANICALLY SEPARATED 2/ THIGH MEAT - FROZEN	PRICE RANGE 36.50 20.00-25.00	L.S.T. CODE 1/ R F F	WTD AVG PRICE 36.50 46.00 47.00 28.50 21.25 79.21	VOLUME (000) 260 20 208 104 160 132	WEEKLY WTD AVG PRICE 35.51 46.00	WEEKLY VOLUME (000) 528 20
EXPORT TRADING THURSDAY, AUGUST 17, 2006 DRUMSTICKS, TOMS WINGS FULL-CUT - TOMS WINGS, V-TYPE, TOM TAILS MECHANICALLY SEPARATED 2/ THIGH MEAT - FROZEN	PRICE RANGE 34.00 46.00	L.S.T. CODE 1/ F F	WTD AVG PRICE 34.00 46.00 47.00 28.50 79.21	VOLUME (000) 80 20 208 104		
EXPORT TRADING WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 16, 2006 DRUMSTICKS, TOMS WINGS FULL-CUT - TOMS WINGS, V-TYPE, TOM TAILS MECHANICALLY SEPARATED 2/ THIGH MEAT - FROZEN	PRICE RANGE 34.00-35.00	L.S.T. CODE 1/ F F	WTD AVG PRICE 34.50 47.00 28.50 79.21	VOLUME (000) 80 208 104 132		
EXPORT TRADING TUESDAY, AUGUST 15, 2006 DRUMSTICKS, TOMS WINGS FULL-CUT - TOMS WINGS, V-TYPE, TOM TAILS MECHANICALLY SEPARATED 2/ THIGH MEAT - FROZEN	PRICE RANGE	L.S.T. CODE 1/ M F F	WTD AVG PRICE 35.00 47.00 28.50 79.21	VOLUME (000) 108 208 104 132		
EXPORT TRADING MONDAY, AUGUST 14, 2006 DRUMSTICKS, TOMS WINGS FULL-CUT - TOMS WINGS, V-TYPE, TOM TAILS MECHANICALLY SEPARATED 2/ THIGH MEAT - FROZEN	PRICE RANGE 35.00	L.S.T. CODE 1/ F F	WTD AVG PRICE 35.00 47.00 28.50 79.21	VOLUME (000) 108 208 104		

1/ CODES FOR LAST SIGNIFICANT TRADE (L.S.T.): M=MONDAY T=TUESDAY W=WEDNESDAY R=THURSDAY F=FRIDAY 2/ Product contains 15-20% fat with skin added.

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